



UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014
EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

(SCIENCE)

TAP 102-EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

TIME: 9.00AM -11.00 AM

DATE: DECEMBER 10, 2013

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.

- Q1.a) Explain the meaning of the following terms as applied in education and development (2 marks)
- [i] Development (2 marks)
 - [ii] Social returns (2 marks)
 - [iii] Non-formal education (2 marks)
 - [iv] Private costs (2 marks)

- b) Examine five causes of educational wastage in developing countries, suggesting possible measures that could be adopted to mitigate this challenge. (20 marks)

- Q2. Discuss five factors that affect the provision of quality secondary education in Kenya providing suitable illustrations. (23 marks)
- Handwritten notes:* Inadequate planning & lack of funding, Inadequate resources, Inadequate supply of teachers

- Q3. "Developing countries must involve the youth in their development agenda for education". Discuss the relevance of this statement to Kenya, citing practical examples. (23 marks)

- Q4.a) Explain how your university education may assist to promote environmental sustainability in a county of your choice in Kenya. (6 marks)

- b) Discuss four ways in which education investment may be used to solve the vicious circle of poverty in developing countries, giving suitable illustrations. (16 marks)

- Q5.a) Explain any three ways of financing education in Kenya. (6 marks)

- b) Examine four challenges facing Higher Education Loan's Board in carrying out its mandate effectively. (16 marks)
- Handwritten notes:* Government, Private institutions financing strategy