



**MASENO UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016**

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE  
DEGREE OF POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

(CITY CAMPUS-SCHOOL BASED)

EMA 514: PLANNING AND ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION

---

Date: 21<sup>st</sup> December, 2015

Time: 2.00 - 5.00 pm

---

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.

**EMA 514: PLANNING AND ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION.**

DATE----- TIME-----

**INSTRUCTION:**

**Answer three questions. Question one is compulsory.**

**Q1.(a)** Discuss the various stages of the process of educational planning (10 marks)

(b) Discuss the factors influencing demand and supply of teachers in Kenya (10 marks)

**Section 1: Answer at least one question**

**Q2. (a)** Examine the concept of manpower planning approach (4 marks)

(b) Discuss problems associated with manpower approach to planning (8 marks)

(c) Discuss how manpower planning approach has been used by teachers service commission to reduce unemployment of teachers (8 marks)

**Q3. (a)** Define the term Social – Demand approach as applicable to education (2 marks)

(b) Identify six ways of determining internal efficiency in primary schools (6 marks)

(c) Discuss how the government of Kenya ensures that inefficiency in education is reduced (12 marks)

**Section 2**

**Answer at least one question**

Q4.(a) Discuss any five methods of financing education in Kenya and how they impact on equity consideration (10 marks)

(b) Discuss how the government has applied equity considerations in the management of education in Kenya (10 marks)

Q5 (a) Discuss the problems associated with provision of quality education in Kenya (10 marks)

(b) Discuss the contribution of women to education in Kenya (10 marks)