



**MASENO UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE  
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL  
SCIENCE WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**NES 409: ENVIRONMENTAL AUDITING**

Date: 26<sup>th</sup> April, 2016

Time: 2.30 - 4.30 pm

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.



**NES 409: ENVIRONMENTAL AUDITING**

**DATE:**

**TIME:**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer questions **ONE** and any other **TWO**.

**Q1. - COMPULSORY**

- (a) Write short notes on the following:
- (i). Environmental Liability Audits. (4 Marks)
  - (ii). Evolution of environmental audits (5 Marks)
  - (iii). Environmental management systems audits (5 Marks)
- (b) Outline the purpose and benefits of Environmental Auditing to a project. (10 Marks)
- (c) Identify **THREE** advantages and **THREE** disadvantages of using an internal auditor and an external auditor. (6 Marks)
- Q2. Discuss the objectives and activities during the planning stage of Environmental Audit process. (20 Marks)
- Q3. Critically examine Kenya's management of the Environmental Auditing process since 2005. (20 Marks)
- Q4. With the aid of a named case study, develop a comprehensive terms of reference for carrying out an environmental audit. (20 Marks)
- Q5. Discuss the steps you would employ in training employees how to carry out simple audits. (20 Marks)
- Q6. Examine reasons why an organisation may wish to undertake an environmental audit? (20 Marks)