

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY**

**OF**

**AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2016/2017**

**YEAR 1 SEMESTER I EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**HSD 0101: CONCEPTS OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: June 2017 TIME: 1**$\frac{1}{2}$ **HOURs**

**Instructions: Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions**

**QUESTION ONE**

1. Demonstrate your understanding of the following concepts:
2. Development (3marks)
3. Participation (3marks)
4. Empowerment (3marks)
5. Underdevelopment (3marks)
6. State the four major levels of capacity building (4marks)
7. What are the four factors that characterized community relationships according to early sociologists? (4marks)

**QUESTON TWO**

1. Community development pursues its whole process through its six components. Describe the role and outcomes of these components. (12marks)
2. What would you regard as characteristics of a community in Kenya? (8marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Discuss the root causes of African under-development (12marks)
2. List the obstacles which work against community’s potential and empowerment that have been established through empirical research. (8marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Discuss the benefits of participatory development. (12marks)
2. Elaborate on the concept of community empowerment (8marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. State any five detailed reasons why community participation is favoured in modern developing countries. (12marks)
2. What would you regard as the social, economic and political aspects of development? (8marks)