



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR

INSTITUTIONAL BASED PROGRAMMES

**4TH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE/TITLE: ECE 401: RIGHTS OF CHILDREN AND THEIR
WELFARE**

END OF SEMESTER: I

DURATION: 3 HOURS

DAY/TIME:.....

DATE:.....

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1) Answer Question **ONE** and any other **THREE**.
- 2) Marks are indicated in brackets.

Question One

- a) Explain two ways in which the Kenyan Law protects children. (4 marks)
- b) Differentiate the following terms with reference to child rights.
 - i) Signature and Declaration. (4 marks)
 - ii) Advocacy ad Enforcement (4 marks)
- c) Outline child rights as per the Constitution of Kenya, (6 marks)
- d) Discuss the following concepts as used in child rights.
 - i) Safe adaptation and placement (5 marks)
 - ii) Identity, name and nationality. (4 marks)

Question Two

- a) Explain the meaning of Freedom of Association. (5 marks)
- b) Explain five ways of enhancing children's participation rights. (10 marks)

Question Three

- a) Define Child Abuse. (5 marks)
- b) Discuss five circumstances that make children vulnerable to abuse in Kenya. (10 marks)

Question Four

Examine how the government of Kenya has facilitated the Right to Education. (15 marks)

Question Five

Analyse the African traditional protection of children and their rights. (15 marks)