



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013 ACADEMIC YEAR  
INSTITUTIONAL BASED PROGRAMME**

**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE/TITLE: ECE 310: ADMINISTRATION AND  
SUPERVISION OF PRE-SCHOOLS**

**END OF SEMESTER: II**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**DAY/TIME: TUESDAY: 8.00 TO 11.00 A.M.**

**DATE: 20/8/2013 (PL1)**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer question **ONE** and any other **THREE** questions.

**Question One**

- a) Provide a brief description of the following concepts. (10 marks)
- i) Management
  - ii) Planning
  - iii) Directing
  - iv) Controlling
  - v) Leadership
- b) With relevant examples discuss the Implications of Theory X and Theory Y to pre-school Administration. (15 marks)

**Question Two**

Taylor's scientific management theory has been accused to be very rigid, discuss the usefulness of this theory in the management of Educational Institution. (15 marks)

**Question Three**

Critically examine the Trait and situational theories of leadership. (15 marks)

**Question Four**

Outline five challenges faced by Pre-school education in Kenya today. (15 marks)

**Question Five**

Discuss how a Manager of an ECDE can successfully and effectively supply the social sciences theory in managing his organization. (15 marks)