



# **MASENO UNIVERSITY**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016**

### **FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

**CITY CAMPUS**

**NES 809: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND LAW**

Date: 28<sup>th</sup> April, 2016

Time: 2.00 - 5.00pm

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#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer ANY FOUR Questions.

1. Formulate an environmental policy for road transport in Kisumu city. (15 Marks)
2. Examine the pre-requisites of applying economic instruments to developing economies. (15 Marks)
3. Describe the environment as a policy problem. (15 Marks)
- 4a. Distinguish National Law from International environmental law. (5 Marks)
- b. Distinguish between Hard and Soft International Law (5 Marks)
- c. Explain the relevance of trespass in environmental protection (5 Marks)
5. Examine the convergence of common and criminal law in enforcing environmental law (15 Marks)
6. Assess the effectiveness of international environmental treaties and conventions laws on the environment in the protection of natural resources. (15 Marks)