

UNIVERSITY OF KABIANGA

2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS- 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR

IRD 200: STATE, SOCIETY AND DEVELOPMENT.

MAIN EXAMINATION

TIME 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Section A IS COMPULSORY. ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN SECTION B

SECTION A: Compulsory

1. a) Explain the significance of external trade to the development process of a country giving measures that can be undertaken by developing countries to ensure that they benefit fully from external trade. *Increase export* (15 marks)  
*Market proper utilization of resources*
- b) Explain how sources and instruments of power have impacted on development in Africa. (10 mks)

SECTION B: Answer Any Three Questions in Section B.

2. "The modern political systems owe much to the social contract theories." Justify this assertion. (15 mks)
3. Examine the extent to which county government would be a panacea to Kenya's development problems. (15 mks)
4. Discuss the impact of Globalization in the development process of transitional societies. (15 mks)
5. Critically analyze four pertinent aspects of state with respect to contemporary statehood and explain the role of state in national development. (15 mks)

