

**CIM 230 CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT-
MAIN EXAM**

Instructions

The paper contains five questions.

Answer Question one and any other two.

- 1a) Explain the following terms:
- i) Education ✓ (09 marks)
 - ii) Perennialism ✓ (12 marks)
 - iii) Progressivism ✓ (09 marks)
- b) Explain how the three theories of subject matter are applied in 8-4-4 system of education. Provide examples. (12 marks)
- c) Explain challenges faced by KICD in the process of curriculum development. (09 marks)
- 2a) Provide any four popular curriculum models. (04 marks)
- b) Discuss the shortcomings of any two models chosen in 2a) above. (11 marks)
- c) Explain the five problems of curriculum design. (05 marks)
- 3a) Explain what is meant by foundations of curriculum. (04 marks)
- b) Examine the sociological foundations of curriculum and their implications for curriculum planners in Kenya. (16 marks)
- 4a) With relevant examples differentiate between curriculum content and curriculum context. (06 marks)
- b) Explain how emerging issues have been incorporated in the school curriculum in Kenya. (14 marks)
- 5a) Provide the definition of curriculum development. (05 marks)
- b) Describe the stages involved in curriculum development process in Kenya. (15 marks)