



**MASENO UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014**

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE  
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PSYCHOLOGY WITH  
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
(MAIN CAMPUS)

**APY 203: DRUG ABUSE AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE**

*Date: 21<sup>st</sup> November, 2013*

*Time: 2.30 - 4.30 p.m.*

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question ONE and TWO other questions.

1. a) Giving relevant examples , discuss the following terms in drug and substance abuse  
( i)A drug  
(ii)Tolerance  
(iii)Drug Dependence  
(iv)Drug intoxication  
(v)Chronic Addiction (10 Marks)
- b) . Discuss two theories in drug and substance abuse (20 Marks).
- 2 a) According to World Health Organization (WHO) Alcohol is a disease.  
Explain this statement (10 Marks).
- b) . Explain the effects of drug and substance abuse on the human body (10 Marks).
- 3 a) Describe how drugs influence the brain and behavior (10 Marks)
- b) Explain factors that must be considered when one is treating a drug addict in a rehabilitation centre. (10 Marks)
- 4 a). Discuss possible effects of a drug addict who has been through rehabilitation (10 Marks).
- b) Explain why people use herbal drugs instead of pharmacological drugs (10Marks).
- 5 a) Explain measures that can be used to curb drug and substance abuse in Kenya (10 Marks).
- b) Explain the role of National Campaign Against Drug And Substance Abuse ( NACADA) in Kenya (10 Marks)