

**PWANI UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**  
**A CONSTITUENT COLLEGE OF KENYATTA UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2007/2008 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF**

**STREAM: BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF  
EDUCATION ARTS**

**ALT 101: INTRODUCTION TO THE GRAMMER OF ENGLISH**

**END SEMESTER:I**

**TIME: 2HRS**

**DAY/TIME: TUESDAY:2.00 – 5.00 P.M**

**DATE: 2/12/2008**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

- *Answer question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions*
- *Marks are indicated in brackets (      )*

Q.1) a) Nouns can be classified in several ways. Identify the noun classification and explain them giving examples of each. (16 mks)

b) i) Demonstrate various position a noun can take in a sentence (4 mks)

ii) Demonstrate the signals of identifying a noun (4mks) in a sentence

iii) A noun is a naming word, give examples of nouns in the following forms.

- i) quality
- ii) An activity
- iii) A concept
- iv) An idea
- v) A person
- vi) A place

(6 mks)

(30 mks)

Q.2) Highlight with examples the following types of verbs.

- i) Linking verbs
- ii) Auxiliary verbs
- iii) Lexical verbs
- iv) The model auxiliaries (20 mks)

Q.3) Explain the following types of adverbs and illustrate them with sentence constructions.

- i) Conjunctive Adverbs
- ii) Interrogative adverbs
- iii) Adverbs of Degree
- iv) Adverbs of manner (20 mks)

Q.4) Highlight the function of Derivational morpheme illustrating how its relevant to formation of new words in English by

- i) adding specific meaning to existing words (10 mks)
- ii) adding meaning which changes a word from one word class to another. (10 mks)

Q.5) Construct sentences which has the following categories. (20 mks)

- a)
  - 1) Noun phrase
  - 2) Adjective phrase
  - 3) Adverb phrase
  - 4) Verb phrase
  - 5) Prepositional phrase.
- b)
  - a) SVOC
  - b) SVA
  - c) SVO IO
  - d) SVC
  - e) SVOA
  - f) SV
  - g) SVO
  - h) SVIOO
  - i) SVCA
- c)
  - i) Coordination
  - ii) Compound complex sentence
  - iii) The complex sentence
  - iv) The simple sentence
  - v) Correlative conjunction
  - vi) Subordinative conjunction