

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

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**Question One**

- (i) Discuss the functions of National Environment Management Authority (NEMA)

*(20 marks)*

- (ii) What are the challenges facing NEMA in the discharge of its statutory functions?

*(10 marks)*

**Question Two**

Examine the legislation that addresses any **four** of the following environmental issues in Kenya.

- (i) Climate change
- (ii) Desertification
- (iii) Loss of biodiversity
- (iv) Ozone layer depletion
- (v) Water and Air pollution

- (vi) Land pollution

*(20 marks)*

**Question Three**

Discuss any 5 environmental management principles identified in the Environmental Management Co-ordination Act (EMCA) and their relevance.

*(20 Marks)*

**Question Four**

How does the Constitution of Kenya 2010 enhance the realization of the rights to a clean and healthy environment and sustainable development?

*(20 marks)*

**Question Five**

How far has the sectoral law in Kenya been effective in the management of

- (i) Water resources;
- (ii) Forest resources; and
- (iii) Wildlife?

*(20 marks)*