



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**INSTITUTIONAL BASED PROGRAMME**

**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)**

**COURSE CODE/TITLE: ECD 316:CIVIL SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT**

**END OF SEMESTER:I**

**DURATION:3 HOURS**

**DAY/TIME:TUESDAY:12.00 TO 3.00 P.M. DATE: 03/12/2013 (PL2)**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Answer question **ONE** and any **THREE** questions.
2. Answer **ALL** questions in the booklet provided.

**Question One**

- a) Using appropriate examples define the concept of Civil Society Organization (CSO). (5 marks)
- b) The community that lives within the vicinity of Mau forest have experienced sufferings from the destruction of the forest. Explain three ways that civil society would alleviate these sufferings. (6 marks)
- c) Compare the structure of leadership in government agencies with that of Civil Society Organizations. (4 marks)

**Question Two**

- a) State five roles of civil society organization. (5 marks)
- b) Examine the development and emergence of the place and role of CSO in National and International agenda on sustainable development. (10 marks)

### **Question Three**

Examine the contention that Civil Society Organizations (CSO) are a critical representation of community development interests at grassroots level. (20 marks)

### **Question Four**

Discuss the argument that conflict resolution in water catchment area like Mau forests in Kenya requires concerted effort of GOK and CSOs. (20 marks)

### **Question Five**

Identify and discuss the role of any one civil society organization in enhancement of sustainable development and environmental protection. (20 marks)