



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR

INSTITUTIONAL BASED PROGRAMMES

**4TH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT)**

**COURSE CODE/TITLE: MCD 410: TOURISM, ENVIRONMENT AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

END OF SEMESTER:II

DURATION: 3 HOURS

DAY/TIME:

DATE:

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper has two sections **A** and **B**. Answer **ALL** questions in Section **A** and any **TWO** questions from section **B**.

SECTION A

Question One

Giving examples explain the key components of tourism. (6 marks)

Question Two

Briefly explain the key phase in the evolution of modern day tourism. (6 marks)

Question Three

Briefly explain, key approaches that can be used by a development agency to involve the community members in natural resource management in Kenya. (8 marks)

Question Four

Briefly explain the principles of eco-tourism, highlight its role in natural resource management.

Question Five

Discuss factors that influence the destination of tourists in Kenya. (5 marks)

Question Six

Explain briefly on the implications of wildlife and tourism policies on natural resource management in Kenya. (7 marks)

SECTION B**Question Seven**

Examine the environmental impacts of tourism and propose appropriate mechanisms (15 marks)

Question Eight

Critically analyze the contribution of the tourism industry to the economy development in Kenya.

Question Nine

You have been approached by a community women group interest in investing in the development of nature based tourism enterprises. As a community development expert, advice the group how the key steps in the establishment of a nature tourism nature based enterprise. (15 marks)