



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS STUDIES

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

HRD 2102: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMS

SERIES: APRIL/MAY 2010.

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. The paper consists of **TWO** sections **A** and **B**.
 2. Answer question **ONE** (compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions from Section **B**.
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SECTION A (Compulsory)

- Q.1 (a) Define the concepts of:
- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| (i) Development | (2 marks) |
| (ii) Underdevelopment | (3 marks) |
- (b) Highlight the following with reference to the meaning of development:
- | | |
|--|-----------|
| (i) Traditional Economic Measures. | (3 marks) |
| (ii) The New Economic View of Development. | (3 marks) |
| (iii) Beyond Economic Criteria. | (3 marks) |

- (c) (i) Define a group. (2 marks)
- (ii) Group dynamics (2 marks)
- (iii) What are the elements of a group? (2 marks)
- (d) Name and explain **THREE** types of informal groups you are aware of? (6 marks)
- (e) Describe the following:
 - (i) Dyad
 - (ii) Triad (2 marks)

SECTION B

(Answer any TWO questions.)

- Q.2 (a) Discuss the case of automation in our industries today. (10 marks)
- (b) What is the impact of technology to society? (10 marks)
- Q.3 (a) What is division of labour? (2 marks)
- (b) Discuss its advantages and disadvantages? (18 marks)
- Q.4 Discuss **SEVEN** (7) fundraising techniques for organizing people in the community. (20 marks)
- Q.5 (a) Identify the **THREE** types of formal organizations you know? (6 marks)
- (b) Discuss the **THREE** types in (a) above highlighting why people enter such organizations. (14 marks)