

PWANI UNIVERSITY COLLEGE
A CONSTITUENT COLLEGE OF KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2008/2009 ACADEMIC YEAR

2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF

**STREAM: BACHELOR OF EDUCATION EARLY CHILDHOOD
DUCATION**

ECE 202: INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA

END SEMESTER: I

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY/TIME: THURSDAY: 8.00- 11.00 A.M.

DATE: 19/2/2009

INSTRUCTIONS

SECTION: A COMPULSORY - (40 MARKS)

- Q.1) a) Define an Educational objective. (1 mk)
- b) Give four reasons why it is necessary for a teacher to set objectives or to define what is to be achieved by the end of teaching period. (4 mks)
- c) List at least **six(6)** conditions that a good instructional objective (lesson objective) should fulfill. (6 mks)
- d) Write two lessons objectives which fulfill the conditions of a good instructional objective. (4 mks)
- Q.2) a) List **four (4)** instances when a lecture method can be useful in a pre-school teaching/learning situation. (2 mks)
- b) Give **six (6)** suggestions on how to improve a lecture method. (3 mks)
- c) Outline **eight (8)** measures that you would take when planning for a field trip for pre-school children to ensure that it is successful. (4 mks)
- d) What risks are associated with field trips? Write two of them. (1 mk)

- Q.3) a) Give **two(2)** reasons why schemes of work prepared for a certain group of pupils may not be suitable for another. (1 mk)
- b) Give **four (4)** purposes for preparing schemes of work. (2 mks)
- c) Discuss **six (6)** guidelines that a teacher should consider before and during the schemes of work preparation stage. (12 mks)

SECTION: B (30 MARKS) - Answer ANY TWO questions

- Q.4) a) Explain the process of communication in a classroom using the S-M-C-R model. (5 mks)
- b) Discuss **five (5)** communication acts (reasons) (5 mks)
- c) For verbal communication to be effective in a classroom, there are aspects that need to be given attention. Discuss five of these aspects. (5 mks)
- Q.5) a) Grouping is one of the methods of providing for individual differences in a classroom. Discuss four types of groups that a teacher may form in a pre-school giving advantages and disadvantages of each. (10mks)
- b) Explain how you would cater for the needs of the economically disadvantaged pupils in your class. (5 mks)
- Q.6) a) Explain **four (4)** reasons why display of work in the classroom is important. (2 mks)
- b) Give **five (5)** suggestions on how you would use modern technology to improve the quality of your teaching. (5 mks)
- c) Discuss how you use
- i) Human resources
 - ii) School compound
 - iii) Junk materials and
 - iv) The local area to improve the quality of lesson and lesson activities. (8 mks)