

## MASENO UNIVERSITY **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2016/2017**

## THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PHILOSOPHY WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

## MAIN CAMPUS

APH 308: RESEARCH METHODS

Date: 16th June, 2017

Time: 8.30 - 11.30am

## INSTRUCTIONS:

· Answer ANY THREE Questions. All the questions carry 23 and 1/3 marks

- "Just because it has not been looked at by other researchers does not in itself
  make something a worthy research problem". Evaluate the statement.
- 2. Critically discuss the key features of a statement of the problem.
- 3. Explain the meanings and significance of:
  - (a) Research questions;
  - (b) Research objectives;
- 4. Assess the role of the literature review!
- 5. Highlight the features of any FIVE types of research designs.
- EITHER (a): Stipulate the criteria for arriving at appropriate samples for a research population and state the significance of sampling.
- <u>OR</u> (b): Briefly discuss the following information and data collection methods. (i) Archival; (ii) Key Informant Interviews (KIIs); (iii) Surveys; (iv) Observation; and (v) Focus Group Discussions (FGDs).