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**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION/SNE**

**4THYEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN LEARNING CENTRE- SCHOOL BASED**

**COURSE CODE: EDC 3221**

**COURSE TITLE: COMPARATIVE EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BEd. ECE/SNE)**

**DATE: 20/12/17 EXAM SESSION: 9.00- 11.00 AM**

**TIME: 2HRS**

**Instructions:**

1. **Answer question 1 (compulsory) and any other 2 questions.**
2. **Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
3. **Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**QUESTION ONE**

Explain the meaning of comparative early childhood education according to Nicholas Hans (2008) 4 marks

Describe the trends of early childhood education in the world. (6marks)

Discuss the premises of modessori approach to teaching and learning (10marks)

Explain the rationale for comparative early childhood education. (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the ECD policy framework in Kenya lauded by vice president Moody Awuori (2008)

Explain the factors that have made it difficult to be followed. (20marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the prospects and challenges of early childhood education in Kenya. (20marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Explain the rationale for comparative early childhood education. (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the emerging issues that affect the implementation of ECDE curriculum in Kenya. (20marks)