



MURANGA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A constituent College of Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture & Technology)

MAINCAMPUS

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2014/2015 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR

1. DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS MANAGEMENT
2. CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA IN HOSPITALITY MGT
3. DIPLOMA IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
4. DIPLOMA IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
5. DIPLOMA IN BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING
6. CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SBE 1121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND ETHICS

DATE: 27TH OCTOBER 2015

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question **ONE** (1) is compulsory
Answer **THREE** (3) questions

DURATION: 2 HRS

MRUC observes ZERO tolerance to examination irregularities

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Rural-urban migration leads to unemployment in urban areas due to insufficient urban job creation capacity. Rural-urban migration is the massive movement of people from rural areas to urban centers. Explain **TEN** main causes of rural urban migration. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Most of the developing countries are characterized by high levels of poverty. Taking Africa as your example, explain **TEN** possible causes of poverty in the Less Developed Countries. (LDC's). **(10 marks)**
- c) Explain the **FIVE** stages of group formation. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain how the use of Information and Communications Technology (ICT) has impacted the lives of the youths in your society. **(10 marks)**
- b) In Kenya today, there are so many young people who are unemployed, discuss the causes of unemployment. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) A project is considered to be a failure if it fails to complete in scheduled time or it exceeds the budgeted cost or is not able to fully accomplish the project objectives. Explain **FIVE** possible causes of project failure. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain the role and importance of leadership in development. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) There have been many reported cases of sexual abuse among children. Discuss the main causes of this social evil. **(8 marks)**
- b) Outline the **EIGHT** millennium development goals. **(8 marks)**
- c) Describe the concept of division of labour. **(4 marks)**