

2428/302

COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIAL  
REHABILITATION AND RE-INTEGRATION

Oct./Nov. 2016

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE III

COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIAL REHABILITATION  
AND RE-INTEGRATION

3 hours

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of TWO sections; A and B.*

*Answer a total of FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided as shown below:*

*answer any TWO questions from section A;*

*answer any TWO questions from section B;*

*answer any other ONE question from either section A or B.*

*Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**This paper consists of 3 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

## SECTION A: COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY

*Answer at least TWO questions in this section.*

1. (a) Parents have lodged a complaint in your institution that counseling services are not offered to students. Most students are abusing drugs and others are showing signs of imminent suicide. Highlight **four** steps to consider in order to step-up a counseling programme. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** phases of proper interview counseling. (12 marks)
2. (a) Differentiate between non-directive client oriented/centered and eclectic counseling. (12 marks)
- (b) Highlight **four** elements in counseling. (8 marks)
3. (a) Silence is one of the communication skills that counselors use in order to facilitate the counseling relationship. Explain **five** meanings of silence in counseling relationships. (10 marks)
- (b) In group counseling a counselor has to consider several aspects in order to be effective. Explain **five** factors that need attention in group formation. (10 marks)
4. (a) Describe **five** characteristics of a fully function person in Rogers theory of self. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term "professional ethics". (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **four** social factors that have influenced counseling in Kenya. (8 marks)

## SECTION B: SOCIAL REHABILITATION AND RE-INTEGRATION

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

5. (a) Highlight **six** factors that necessitated sexual abuse to children in Kenya. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** causes of social deviation. (8 marks)
6. (a) (i) Distinguish between "crime" and "deviance". (4 marks)
- (ii) Explain **four** types of deviance in the society. (8 marks)
- (b) Highlight **four** indicators of epilepsy. (8 marks)

7. (a) Explain **five** main functions of community mental health rehabilitation services. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term "personality disorder". (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **four** different degrees of mental retardation. (8 marks)
8. (a) Explain **four** factors that have necessitated the youth to engage in pre-marital sex. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term "cerebral palsy" (CP). (2 marks)
- (ii) Cerebral palsy (CP) cannot be cured, but many of the disabilities it causes can be managed through planning and timely care. Highlight **five** ways of treatment for people with cerebral palsy (CP) in order to lead productive and happy lives. (10 marks)

**THIS IS THE LAST PRINTED PAGE.**