

UNIVERSITY OF KABIANGA
 SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
 THIRD YEAR 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

PSY 310: HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO

- 1 (a) Define "growth". (4marks)
- (b) Explain the relationship between growth and development. (8marks)
- (c) Describe any two importance of the study of development. (3marks)
- (d) Define "attachment" as used in the study of social emotional development? (4marks)
- (e) Differentiate the three infant- mother attachments according to Mary Ainsworth. (3marks)
- (g) Explain the first four psychosexual stages of development. (8marks).
- 2(a) Explain Abraham Maslow's hierarchy of human needs. (8marks)
- (b) Describe the three levels of moral development by Lawrence Kohlberg. (12marks)
- 3(a) Define "language". (2marks)
- (b) State Noam Chomsky view on language. (3 marks)
- (c) Distinguish between the principle of sequentially and interaction in development. (6marks)
- (d) State any five types of human development. (5marks)
- (e) Explain the causes of premature birth. (4marks)
- 4(a) Describe the effects of prematurity. (4marks)
- (b) Define "genetic counseling". (3marks)
- (c) State any three ways of identifying genetic defects. (3marks)
- (d) Describe the three stages of prenatal growth. (4marks)
- (e) Explain the psychosocial development according to Erik Ericson. (6marks)

Physical
 Cognitive
 Language
 psycho-emotional
 psycho-social

physical
 Belonging/
 Self-esteem
 Self-actualisation.

- Recognition
 - Exhibition
 - orderly manner following a pattern.

pre-conventional
 conventional

- Alcoholism
 - malnutrition

oral
 anal
 phallic