

**SECTION A****ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.**

1. Identify **one** religious practices of the Luo. (1mark)
2. Identify **one** negative consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period (1mark)
3. Differentiate between a unitary and a federal constitution (2marks)
4. Name **one** nationalist with whom Oginga Odinga formed the initial Forum for the restoration of Democracy (FORD) (1mark)
5. Identify **one** factors that strengthened African nationalism in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mark)
6. State **two** basic rights of the older members of society (2marks)
7. State **two** causes of personal conflicts. (2marks)
8. Identify **two** social rights a citizen (2marks)
9. Identify **two** categories of people who monitor violation /abuse of human rights in Kenya. (2marks)
10. State **two** problems facing the National Intelligent Service in Kenya (2marks)
11. State **two** non-military functions of the defense forces in Kenya (2marks)
12. State **one** role played by the public service Commission in Kenya (1mark)
13. State **one** circumstance that may lead to loss of office by the president of Kenya (1mark)
14. Identify **one** provision of the current constitution that were not present at independence (1mark)
15. Identify **two** challenges facing county governments in Kenya (2marks)

16. Identify **one** function of the government of Kenya

(1mark)

17. State **one** way in which trade promotes national unity in Kenya

(1mark)

**SECTION B**

**ANSWER 3 QUESTIONS ONLY**

18. a) Name **three** Bantu speaking communities which had settled in the coastal region of Kenya by 1800.  
(3marks)

b) Explain **six** results of the migration and settlement of the Bantu-speaking peoples into Kenya?

(12marks)

19. a) State **three** problems that the Indian workers faced during the construction of the Uganda Railway

(3marks)

b) Discuss **six** consequences of the development in transport and communication in Kenya

(12marks)

20. Identify **three** women leaders who led their communities in the struggle against the establishment of colonial rule

(3marks)

b) Discuss **six** role of women in the struggle for independence in Kenya  
(12marks)

21. Identify **three** major reforms resulted from the Lancaster House Conference (1960) for Kenya? (3marks)
- b) ) Explain **six** ways through which Ronal G. Ngala contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12marks)

### SECTION C

#### ANSWER 2 QUESTIONS ONLY

22. a) State **three** categories of people who are eligible for citizenship by registration in Kenya (3marks)
- b) Explain **six** constitutional rights of a Kenyan Citizen. (12marks)
23. a) State **five** circumstances that may lead to limitation of the freedom of speech and expression in Kenya. (10marks)
- b) Discuss **five** rights of a suspect in Kenya. (10marks)
24. a) Identify **three** circumstance that may necessitate a by- election in Kenya.
- b) Discuss **six** functions of the Senate. (12marks)