

Name: _____ Index No: _____

2428/305
COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND
DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES
June/July 2012
Time: 3 hours

Candidate's Signature: _____

Date: _____



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MODULE III
(COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT OPTION)
COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections A and B.
Answer a total of FIVE questions as shown below:
any TWO questions from section A;
any TWO questions from section B;
any other ONE question from either section A or B.

For Examiners Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Marks	Candidate's Score
A		20	
		20	
		20	
B		20	
		20	
		20	
TOTAL SCORE			

This paper consists of 12 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: COMMUNITY CONCERNS

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) Explain **five** intervention measures that should be put in place by the government of Kenya to prevent female genital mutilation (FGM). (10 marks)
- (b) State and explain **five** factors that contribute to continuation of poverty. (10 marks)
2. (a) Explain **four** activities carried out in the disaster preparedness stage. (8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** causes of forest degradation. (12 marks)
3. (a) Explain **five** ways of reducing illiteracy and ignorance in the society. (10 marks)
- (b) State and explain **five** impacts of HIV/AIDS pandemic on women farmers. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain **four** impacts of poor health to the nation. (8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** factors which contribute to food insecurity in Kenya. (12 marks)

SECTION B: DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Explain **five** roles of the government in community development. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** types of social action development models. (10 marks)
6. (a) Explain **four** challenges faced by cooperative societies in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** principles of development methodologies. (12 marks)
7. (a) Describe **four** roles of participatory monitoring. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** steps of community entry that can be used by a change agent to initiate a development programme. (12 marks)
8. (a) Explain **four** advantages of involving a community in development programme. (8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** challenges faced in community mobilization. (12 marks)