

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Index No: \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_

2428/203

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND LEGAL ASPECTS  
IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Candidate's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

June/July 2012

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
MODULE II

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above*

*Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.*

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections, A and B.*

*Answer a total of FIVE questions as shown below in the spaces provided in the question paper.*

*Any TWO questions from section A;*

*Any TWO questions from section B;*

*Any other ONE question from either section A or B.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A		20	
		20	
		20	
B		20	
		20	
		20	
Total Score			

This paper consists of 12 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

## SECTION A: ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

1. (a) Explain each of the following types of advocacy:
  - (i) bureaucratic;
  - (ii) health;
  - (iii) mass;
  - (iv) legislative;
  - (v) ideological.

(10 marks)
- (b) State and explain **five** tools used by a lobbyist while lobbying. 

(10 marks)
2. (a) Explain **four** roles of human rights organizations. 

(8 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of budget advocacy. 

(2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **five** benefits of budget advocacy. 

(10 marks)
3. (a) Differentiate between the following terms:
  - (i) direct lobbying and grassroots lobbying;
  - (ii) advocacy and lobbying.

(8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** provisions of the advocacy planning cycle. 

(12 marks)
4. (a) Explain **four** interventions by civil society organizations in reducing gender based violence. 

(8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors considered when choosing media for advocacy. 

(12 marks)

## SECTION B: LEGAL ASPECTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

5. (a) (i) Differentiate between corporation sole and corporation aggregate. (4 marks)
- (ii) Explain **two** ways in which a corporation is formed. (4 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of intestate succession. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **five** rules of governing the distribution of an intestate's estate where the intestate leaves a surviving spouse and a child or children. (10 marks)
6. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term tort. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **four** differences between a contract and a tort. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** rules of terminating an offer. (10 marks)
7. (a) State and explain **four** systems of marriage recognized in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (b) State and describe **six** sources of law in Kenya. (12 marks)
8. (a) Explain each of the following sexual offences:
- (i) attempted defilement;
  - (ii) child sex trafficking;
  - (iii) gang rape;
  - (iv) child pornography.
- (8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** general defences in criminal offence. (12 marks)