

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR SCIENCE IN WILDLIFE ENTERPRISE AND MANAGEMENT

WIEM 371: WILDLIFE POLICY AND LEGISLATION

STREAMS: B.Sc WIEM Y3S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 7/12/2017

11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer ALL Questions in Section A and any two in Section B
- Do not write on the Question Paper

**SECTION A [30 MARKS]**

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) With specific examples, differentiate between policy and legislation. [3 Marks]
- (b) Why do Kenya need wildlife policy? Explain. [2 Marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) What are the circumstances that can lead wildlife policy to result into unintended consequences? [2 Marks]
- (b) Explain the reason why societal factors and forces are considered in policy formulation process. [3 Marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

State and briefly explain the main factors that have influenced wildlife conservation in Kenya. [5 Marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Justify conservation as a form of land use. [2 Marks]
- (b) Describe how land uses may affect conservation in a particular area. [2 Marks]
- (c) State the relationship between land uses and wildlife policy and legislation. [1 Mark]

**QUESTION FIVE**

**WIEM 371**

Describe the role of legislation in ensuring proper protection of wildlife resources in protected area in Kenya. [5 Marks]

**QUESTION SIX**

Describe the procedure of declaring an area a national park. [5 Marks]

**SECTION B: [40 MARKS]**

**QUESTION SEVEN**

Discuss the challenges facing the wildlife sector in Kenya and suggest appropriate intervention. [20 Marks]

**QUESTION EIGHT**

Discuss the guiding principles and national values as enshrined in the National Wildlife Conservation and Management Policy of 2012. [20 Marks]

**QUESTION NINE**

You have been tasked by the government to advice on strategies to be adopted to conserve and manage wildlife resources for sustainable development, wealth creation and employment. Discuss the strategies you would recommend the government to adopt. [20 Marks]

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