# **CHUKA**



# UNIVERSITY

#### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

# EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF COMMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**CDEV 111: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES** 

STREAMS: B.Sc - COM, DEV Y1S1 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 8/12/2017 11.30 A.M - 1.30 P.M.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

• Answer Question ONE and TWO others.

# **QUESTION ONE**

(a) With examples, explain any three indicators of development in Kenya. [6 Marks]

(b) Citing relevant examples, explain how Kenya can achieve her potential economic growth.

[6 Marks]

(c) Political instability negatively affects Kenyan Development. Defend this statement.

[6 Marks]

(d) Explain the statement that "development is multi-dimensional.

[6 Marks]

(e) Explain any two pillars of Vision 2030.

[6 Marks]

#### **QUESTION TWO**

(a) With relevant examples, discuss any two theories of development.

[10 Marks]

(b) Contrast between developed and underdeveloped countries.

[10 Marks]

# **QUESTION THREE**

(a) Harambee was a development framework that was embraced by the late Mzee Jomo Kenyatta. With example, examine the failures and achievement of harambee initiative.

[12 Marks]

(b) With examples, discuss the challenges experienced in implementing the 2010 Kenyan Constitution. [8 Marks]

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# **QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Participation by Kenyan citizens in a fundamental factor in development. With examples, explain the obstacle of people's participation. [12 Marks]
- (b) With clear examples, discuss four strategies that can promote people's participation in development. [8 Marks]

# **QUESTION FIVE**

With examples relevant to Kenya,

(a) Discuss the role of entrepreneurship in development. [12 Marks]
(b) Discuss the problems experienced by women entrepreneurs in Kenya. [8 Marks]