

## UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
CHUKA \& EMBU
EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## CDEV 0270: RURAL ECONOMICS AND AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION

STREAMS: DIP. CDEV
DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 05/12/2017
TIME: 2 HOURS
8.30 A.M. - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.
- DO NOT WRITE ON THE QUESTION PAPER

1. (a) Using relevant examples, identify various constraints faced in unleashing the potential of rural economies. [10 marks]
(b) Elaborate your understanding of rural economics in the contemporary society.
[5 marks]
(c) What are the main uses of rural technology in agricultural production.[5 marks]
(d) Discus the importance of agricultural extension in Kenyan rural communities. [10marks]
2. (a) Different approaches are used for extending agricultural services to the rural community. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using individual contact method over mass methods.
[10 marks]
(b) Elaborate the benefits derived from formation of Kenya land reforms.[10 marks]
3. (a) Identify various techniques used in sustainable agriculture in rural communities
(b) Discuss the various contributions of agricultural extension in the growth of rural economy.
[10 marks]
4. (a) Discuss various approaches used for product marketing and pricing of rural commodities.
[10 marks]
(b) Identify the main techniques used in sustainable agriculture. [10 marks]

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5. (a) Discuss at least five root causes of rural underdevelopment. [5marks]
(b) Elaborate the importance of agriculture policies in Kenya.
[10 marks]
(c) Deliberate on the ways land is put in use in Kenyan rural areas.
[5 marks]
