**CHUKA** 



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#### **CHUKA & EMBU**

# EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0270: RURAL ECONOMICS AND AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION

STREAMS: DIP. CDEV TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 05/12/2017 8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO OUESTIONS.
- DO NOT WRITE ON THE QUESTION PAPER
- 1. (a) Using relevant examples, identify various constraints faced in unleashing the potential of rural economies. [10 marks]
  - (b) Elaborate your understanding of rural economics in the contemporary society.

    [5 marks]
  - (c) What are the main uses of rural technology in agricultural production.[5 marks]
  - (d) Discus the importance of agricultural extension in Kenyan rural communities.

    [10marks]
- (a) Different approaches are used for extending agricultural services to the rural community. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using individual contact method over mass methods.
  - (b) Elaborate the benefits derived from formation of Kenya land reforms.[10 marks]
- 3. (a) Identify various techniques used in sustainable agriculture in rural communities
  - (b) Discuss the various contributions of agricultural extension in the growth of rural economy. [10 marks]
- 4. (a) Discuss various approaches used for product marketing and pricing of rural commodities. [10 marks]
  - (b) Identify the main techniques used in sustainable agriculture. [10 marks]

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5. (a)	Discuss at least five root causes of rural underdevelopment.	[5marks]
(b)	Elaborate the importance of agriculture policies in Kenya.	[10 marks]
(c)	Deliberate on the ways land is put in use in Kenyan rural areas.	[5 marks]

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