## **CHUKA**



## **UNIVERSITY**

# **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

# THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA.

COMM 371: TRANSLATION INTERPRETATION AND COMMUNICATION

STREAMS: COMM Y3S1 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 8/12/2017 2.30 P.M - 4.30 P.M.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

• Attempt THREE Questions in all.

• Question ONE is Compulsory and carries 30 Marks]

## **QUESTION ONE**

Study the given English text below and answer questions that follow

(a) How to use Yamaha microphone at the global investment conference.

[5 Marks]

- (b) What aspects of translation theory have you used to translate the underlined words in 1a above? [5 Marks]
- (c) Using examples, differentiate between literary translation materials and informative translation materials. [10 Marks]
- (d) Explain five aspects of literary translation materials that a translator of literary materials needs to know. [10 Marks]

# **QUESTION TWO**

Translation is an operation performed on languages: a process of substituting a text in one language for a text in another. Respond to this statement by explaining the relationship between translation and five levels of general linguistics theory. [20 Marks]

#### **OUESTION THREE**

Imagine you are a presenter in a first language radio station. Translate the underlined terms to your audience. [5 Marks]

#### **COMM 371**

- (a) The East Africa <u>community</u> of <u>nations</u> has <u>registered</u> a <u>change</u> in the <u>allowances</u> of the <u>board</u> member. [5 Marks]
- (b) Using examples, explain five strategies of translating target language equivalent lacking terms. [15 Marks]

## **QUESTION FOUR**

Using examples, distinguish between literal translation and functional equivalence translation.

[20 Marks]

# **QUESTION FIVE**

Read the following lines (literal translation and theme translation) of the poem Fasihi by Euphase Kezilahabi in Appendix 1 and answer the following questions

- (a) Compare and contrast the lexical items used in both literal translation and theme translation [8 Marks]
- (b) Using clear examples, explain four strategies for testing a translation. [12 Marks]

## APPENDIX 1

#### LITERAL TRANSLATION

I have been planted in the middle, in the garden

Like pumpkin I will creep on the ground

With both sides, to climb the trees of wisdom

And strangle all the weeds.

#### THEME TRANSLATION

I am like a guard

Planted in the middle of a garden

And like a gourd, I spread across the soil

In all directions to climb the trees of wisdom