



W1-2-60-1-6

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**University Examinations 2016/2017**

**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN LAND RESOURCES PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT**  
**ALP 2301: SOCIOLOGY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND EXTENSION STUDIES**

**DATE: DECEMBER 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Distinguish between the following terms as used in rural sociology and extension studies
- i. Social Control and Deviance (2 marks)
  - ii. Mores and folk ways (2 marks)
- b) Outline characteristics that separate rural areas from urban and peri-urban areas (5 marks)
- c) Discuss three functions of deviance in a society (6 marks)
- d) Explain five principles of agriculture extension (10 marks)
- e) Outline five sources of endogenous changes in a society (5 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) With examples from a society you are familiar with, discuss elements of culture (10 marks)
- b) Discuss how societies deal with deviance of mores and folkways (5 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Discuss the importance of involving communities or their representatives when planning and implementing agricultural extension programs (10 marks)
- b) Explain five reasons why planned change may be resisted by members of a social system. (5 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Discuss the five categories of adopters in the innovation adoption process (10 marks)
- b) Outline five agricultural extension problems faced by developing countries with particular emphasis on the Kenyan context. (10 marks)