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**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

# **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2014/2015**

**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING**

**INS 2105: FUNDAMENTALS OF NURSING PRACTICE**

**DATE: OCTOBER 2014 TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY. ANSWER THE QUESTIONS IN BOOKLET PROVIDED**

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**PART ONE: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS [10 MARKS]**

**QUESTION ONE**

1. The body that registers and licenses nurses to practice nursing in Kenya is
2. National Nurses Association of Kenya
3. Kenya Professional Nurses Association
4. Nursing Council of Kenya
5. International Council of Nurses
6. An Example of an activity carried out by a nurse in order to prevent illnesses :
7. Immunization
8. Diagnosis
9. Investigations
10. Giving medication
11. The following are components of wellbeing in the definition of Health by WHO Except
12. Psychological
13. Economic
14. Physical
15. Social
16. The nursing profession is self-governing because it has:
17. Responsibility
18. A body of knowledge
19. Its own standards of practice
20. Autonomy
21. Student nurses can become members of the National Nurses Association as:
22. Ordinary members
23. Life members
24. Associate members
25. Honorary members
26. The nursing theorist who Theorized that a human being is a unitary being who is a recipient of nursing care is:
27. Martha Rogers
28. Florence Nightingale
29. Virginia Henderson
30. Callista Roy
31. An example of subjective data obtained by the nurse is
32. Blood pressure
33. Pulse rate
34. History
35. Laboratory results
36. An example of a nursing problem that requires frequent turning of the patient in bed is:
37. Restlessness
38. Dehydration
39. Dyspnoea
40. Urinary inconsistence
41. Moist heat is a method of sterilization of hospital equipment achieved through
42. Incineration
43. Radiation
44. Autoclave
45. Hot air oven
46. The best nursing position for a patient with dyspnoea is:
47. Supine
48. Prone
49. Semi-prone
50. Semi-fowler’s

PART II: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS [50 MARKS]

1. Explain any five (5) signs of approaching death on a patient [5 marks]
2. State five (5) possible reactions of a nurse who is taking care of a dying patient. [5 marks]
3. State the indications of giving drugs through the injection route. [5marks]
4. Explain any five (5) principles of giving a drug through injection route. [5 marks]
5. Explain any five (5) rules to be followed in drug storage, drug safety and prescription. [5 marks]
6. State the observations and examinations that can be carried out on a sample of urine specimen. [5 marks]
7. Explain any five (5) observations that can be made while examining the oral cavity of a patient. [5 marks]
8. Explain the color codes for waste container and the types of wasters disposed in them. [5 marks]
9. Outline any five (5) general principles involved while performing wound dressing procedure . [5 marks]
10. Outline the hierarchy of human needs according to Abraham Maslow [5 marks]

**PART III: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS [40 MARKS]**

1. Describe the Nursing Process under the following
2. The steps of the nursing process [5 marks]
3. Characteristics of Nursing process [7 marks]
4. Advantages of the Nursing process [8 marks]
5. Describe the organizational approaches (modalities) that can be used in delivery of Nursing care to patients in the hospital. [20 marks]