

## SOUTH EASTERN KENYA UNIVERSITY

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018**

# FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FOOD NUTRITION & DIETETICS

#### **AFN 201: INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN NUTRITION**

DATE: 11<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 2017

TIME: 1.30 -3.30 PM

### Section A (COMPULSORY)

1. a) Explain the following terms

(10 Marks)

- i) Pellagra
- ii) Bilateral oedema
- iii) Obesity
- iv) Osteomalacia
- v) Hyperglycemia

b) Explain Five functions of food in the body

(5 Marks)

c) Describe Five functions of proteins

(5 Marks)

d) State the Five factors that hinder bioavailability of minerals

(5 Marks)

e) State Three examples of essential and Two examples of non essential amino acids

(5 Marks)

#### **Section B (ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION)**

2 a) Describe Five symptoms of vitamin A deficiency

(10 Marks)

b) Explain Five functions of dietary fiber in the body

(10 Marks)

3a) Given the information that a diet provides 2000 Kilo calories and contains 200 gram of carbohydrate and 100 gram of fat, calculate the amount of protein in % of calories from carbohydrates, protein and fat in the diet (10 Marks)

- b) Discuss Five solutions to address nutrition deficiencies in a population (10 Marks)
- 4 a) State Five factors that influence human nutrient requirements (10 Marks)
  - b) Discuss Five ways of managing obesity (10 Marks)