**NAME:………………………………………………………………INDEX NO:…………**

**SCHOOL……………………………………………………………DATE:………………**

**CANDIDATE’S SIGNATURE: …………………………………………….……………**

**312/2**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**PAPER 2**

**JULY/AUGUST- 2016**

**TIME: 2 3/4 HRS**

**KAKAMEGA SOUTH SUB-COUNTY JOINT EVALUATION TEST -2016**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)***

**312/2**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**PAPER 2**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper has **TWO** sections **A,** and **B**
2. Answer all the questions in section A,
3. In section B answer question 6 and any other two questions

**SECTION A** **SECTION B**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

**GRAND TOTAL**

This paper consists of 4 printed pages. The Candidate should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing

**SECTION A**

1. (a)List **three** ways in which open cast mining affects the environment (2mks)

(b)State **two** conditions that are necessary for the formation of petroleum (2mks)

1. (a)Sate **three** factors that limit the exploitation of tropical hard wood forests in Africa (3mks)

(b)Highlight **two** physical factors that favour exploitation of softwood in Cannada (2mks)

1. (a)State **two** factors that influence the distribution of wildlife (2mks)

(b)What is a game sanctuary (2mks)

1. (a)State **four** physical conditions that favour the growing of oil palm in Nigeria (4mks)

(b)Name **two** industrial products manufactured from palm oil (2mks)

1. (a)List **two** towns in Kenya served by pipelines (2mks)

(b)State **three** reasons for smaller areas being forested (3mks)

**SECTION B**

**Answer Question Six (6) And any other two questions in this section**

1. (a)The table below shows tea and coffee production in Kenya

**Years Production in tonnes**

**Tea** **Coffee**

2010 56000 63000

2011 102000 52000

2012 98000 88000

2013 62000 43000

1. Using a vertical scale of 1cm represent 10000 tonnes, present the above on a compound bar graph (6mks)
2. Calculate the percentage decrease in coffee production between 2012 and 2013 (2mks)
3. Give **two** reasons that may have contributed to the decline of coffee production between 2012 and 2013 (2mks)

(b)Describe the stages through which tea is processed from picking to the time it is ready for marketing (5mks)

(c )Explain **three** ways in which the Kenya Tea Development Agency (KTDA) assists small scale tea farmers in Kenya (6mks)

(d)State **four** physical conditions that favour tea growing in Kenya (4mks)

7(a )(i)Define the term fisheries (2mks)

(ii)Explain **two** reasons why fishing in Lake Victoria is more developed than in Lake Turkana (4mks)

(b)Describe seining as a method of fishing (4mks)

c) Explain **fou**r factors that favour fishing in Japan (8mks)

(d)Highlight **four** steps that the Kenya government should take to promote the fishing industry (4mks)

(d)(ii)State **three** reasons why marine fishing is underdeveloped in Kenya (3mks)

(8)(i) Differentiate between internal trade and regional trade (2mks)

(ii)Name **three** commodities that Kenya imports (3mks)

(b)Give **four** reasons why the Southern African Development Co-operation (SADC) was formed (4mks)

(d)Explain how the future of international trade in Kenya can be improved (8mks)

9(a ) State **four** physical factors that influenced the location of Mwea-Teberre irrigation scheme (4mks)

(b)Explain **two** benefits of Perkerra irrigation scheme to the Kenyan economy (4mks)

(c )State **five** problems experienced in irrigation farming in Kenya (5mks)

(d)Describe the stages in the reclamation of land from the sea in the Netherlands (6mks)

(ii)State **three** uses of polders in Netherlands (3mks)

(iii)Highlight **three** benefits of the Zuydes zee project (3mks)

10(a ) Distinguish between Transport and communication (2mks)

(ii)List at least three means of communication (3mks)

(b)State **five** advantages of railway transport over road transport (10mks)

(c )State factors that hinder development of water transport in African (8mks)

(ii)List **two** navigable rivers in Africa (2mks)