**NAME:………………………………………………………………………………INDEX NO:………………..**

**SCHOOL……………………………………………………………………………..DATE:……………………**

**CANDIDATE’S SIGNATURE: ………………………………………………………………………………….**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**JULY/AUGUST- 2016**

**TIME: 2 ½ HRS**

**KAKAMEGA SOUTH SUB-COUNTY EVALUATION TEST 2016**

***Kenya certificate of Secondary Education***

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. *This paper consists of three sections* ***A, B*** *and* ***C***
2. *Answer all the questions in section* ***A,*** *three questions from section B and two questions*

 *from section* ***C***

1. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed*

*and that no questions are missing*

1. *Candidates should answer the questions in English*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTIONS** | **MARKS** |
| A | 1 – 17 |  |
| B | 18 |  |
| 19 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 21 |  |
| C | **22** |  |
|  | **23** |  |
|  | **24** |  |
|  | **TOTAL SCORE**  |  |

***This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidate should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.***

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions**

1. State **two** distinct characteristics of Homo erectus **(2mks)**
2. State **one** main way in which the Agrarian Revolution contributed to the development of urban centres in Europe **(1mk)**
3. Give **one** contribution of John Deer during Agrarian Revolution in the United State of America  **(1mk)**
4. Identify **two** scientific discoveries during the 19th C which contributed to food preservation **(2mks)**
5. State **two** inventions during the 18th C which improved Textile industry in Britain(**2mks)**
6. Give **two** ways in which air transport has improved trade between nations **(2mks**)
7. Distinguish between barter and currency system of trade **(1mk)**
8. Identify **one** chartered company used by Britain to administer her colonies in west Africa **(1mk)**
9. Give **two** ways in which the Industrial Revolution in Europe promoted European colonization of Africa **(2mks)**
10. Name **one** organization which was formed by the Organization of African Unity (OAU) member countries to promote economic co-operation among Southern Africa Countries**(1mk)**
11. State **one** advantages of a written constitution over unwritten constitution **(1mk)**
12. Give **two** reasons why coal was used as the main source of industrial power in Britain during the industrial revolution **(2mks**)
13. State the **main** reason why the League of Nations was formed in 1919 **(1mk)**
14. State **two** weapons that were used during cold War (**2mks)**
15. Identify **two** founder members of the Non-Aligned Movement **(2mks)**
16. Name **one** political party in Britain **(1mk)**
17. Give **one** disadvantage of a federal system of government in U.S.A **(1mk)**

**SECTION B:(45 MARKS )**

**Answer any three questions**

1. (a)Give three reasons why Early Agriculture developed along River valleys **(3mks)**

(b)Explain six economic results of the development of early agriculture to man **(12mks)**

1. (a)Give three problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the Industrial revolution **(3mks)**

(b)Explain six factors that have promoted industrialization in South Africa **(12mks)**

1. (a)Give three communities in Southern Tanganyika that took part in the Maji Maji rebellion **(3mks)**

(b)Describe six reforms that were introduced by the colonial government in Tanganyika after the Maji Maji rebellion **(12mks)**

1. (a)Identify three principles of the Arusha Declaration of 1967 (**3mks)**

(b)Explain six social challenges facing African countries since independence (**12mks)**

**SECTION C:(30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions**

1. (a)Give **five** objectives for the formation of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) **(5mks)**

(b)Explain five challenges facing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) **(10mks)**

1. (a)Name **three** members of the Tripe Entente during the First world war **(3mks)**

(b)Explain **six** political effects of the Second World War (**12mks)**

1. (a)Identify **three** ways in which one can become a member of parliament in retain(**3mks)**

(b)Explain **six** functions of the Monarch in Britain (**12mks)**