



MASENO UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL
ADMINISTRATION
(CITY CAMPUS)

**EMA 836: POLICY FORMULATION AND
ADMINISTRATION**

Date: 16th December, 2013

Time: 9.00 – 12.00 noon

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer ANY THREE questions.

KISUMU CITYCAMPUS

EMA 836: POLICY FORMULATION AND ADMINISTRATION

Date:-----Time:-----

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer **three** questions.

1. Over the years, the implementation of educational policies in public secondary schools in Kenya by school principals (headteachers) has been problematic. Comment. (20marks)
2. Discuss the following sources of authority in formal, public educational organization
 - (a) Legal Position (10marks)
 - (b) Technical position (10 marks)
3. Elaborate on the following terms with reference to policies
 - (a) Police in use (10marks)
 - (b) Policy as Stated (10marks)
4. Discuss how policy evaluators can influence educational policies (20marks)
5.
 - (a) Identify and discuss **Three** (3) ways in which school principals (headteachers) can abuse their power in the process of managing their schools. (10marks)
 - (b) Discuss incremental policy making model in the Kenyan context (10marks)