



# THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

**A. M. E. C. E. A**

**MAIN EXAMINATION**

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**JANUARY – APRIL 2017 TRIMESTER**

**CENTRE FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND ETHICS**

**REGULAR PROGRAMME**

**JPE 403: HUMAN DEVELOPMENTAL STAGES AND JUSTICE AND PEACE**

**Date: APRIL 2017**

**Duration: 2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions**

- Q1. a) Define the following terms.
- a) Human development (1 mark)
  - b) Maturation (1 mark)
  - c) Ontogeny (1 mark)
  - d) Pylogeny (1 mark)
  - e) Growth (1 mark)
- b) State 5 reasons why it is important to study human development. (10 Marks)
- c) Theories of Development namely Mechanistic theories and Organismic theories have played a major role in human development. Name two theories in each and explain the role they have played. (15 marks)
- Q2. Describe Freud psychosexual stages of development and its effect on individual development. (20 Marks)
- Q3. Describe why we need empirical research to help us understand human development. (20 Marks)
- Q4. Identify and describe the basic forces that influence human development: biological, psychological, sociocultural, and life cycle. (20 marks)

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