



THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN AFRICA

A. M. E. C. E. A

MAIN EXAMINATION

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JANUARY – APRIL 2017 TRIMESTER

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND ETHICS

REGULAR PROGRAMME

JPE 405: REFUGEES AND PEACE PROCESSES

Date: APRIL 2017

Duration: 2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

- Q1. a) Article 33 (1) of the 1951 Convention provides for the Principle of Non Refoulement.
- i) What is your understanding of this principle as provided for by the 1951 Convention? **(5 Marks)**
 - ii) How has this principle contributed to legislation on Refugee Laws and practice of states Internationally? **(15 Marks)**
- b) Explain the exceptions to the Non Refoulement Principle. **(10 Marks)**
- Q2. a) Distinguish between a Refugee and Internally Displaced Person **(5 Marks)**
- b) Write Short Notes on the following:
- i) An Asylum Seeker **(5 Marks)**
 - ii) A migrant **(5 Marks)**
 - iii) A stateless Person **(5 Marks)**
- Q3. It has been recognized that refugees and other groups of people living outside of their countries retain political allegiances with their countries.
- i) In your opinion how can the refugees be involved in the process of peace building. **(10 Marks)**
 - ii) The Prolonged stay of refugees in neighboring countries can have a negative impact on peace building. Identify and explain the ways in which this dynamic negatively impacts on peace building processes in the host countries. **(10 Marks)**

- Q4. In the United Nations Protection Agenda, voluntary repatriation, local integration and resettlement are identified as key factors in addressing the protracted issue of refugees. You have been invited to a meeting with International Organizations working on refugee issues that seeks to discuss durable solutions. Highlight the major points of actions that you think International Organizations working with refugees need to bear in mind as they think of voluntary repatriation, local integration and resettlement of refugees if they are to be successful in their work. **(20 Marks)**

END