

NAME \_\_\_\_\_ ADM NO \_\_\_\_\_ STREAM \_\_\_\_\_

INDEX NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_ CANDIDATE'S SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_

311/1  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 1  
JUNE 2018  
2 ½ HOURS

# BURAMU II FORM FOUR JOINT EXAM - 2018

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Examination (K.C.S.E)*

311/1  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 1  
JUNE 2018  
2 ½ HOURS

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

Answer **all** the questions in section A, **three** questions from section B and **two** questions from section C.

Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

### **FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY**

SECTION	QUESTION	MARK
A	1-17	
	18	
B	19	
	20	
	21	
	22	
	23	
C	24	

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.**

1. Give the source of information on history and government which deals with scientific analysis of man's material culture? (1mk)
2. Which was the most common political authority in pre-colonial Kenya? (1mk)
3. Identify two duties of orkolyot among the Nandi during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
4. What was the main negative effects of plantation agriculture on the people of Kenyan Coast. (1mk)
5. State two terms of Anglo-German Treaty of 1890? (2mks)
6. What was the main importance of the Devonshire white paper of 1923? (1mk)
7. State two economic benefits of the Kenya Uganda railway during the colonial period. (2mks)
8. State the immediate event that led the Governor to declare a state of emergency in the colony in October 1952. (1mk)
9. Name the first African to be nominated to the Legislative Council in Kenya? (1mk)
10. State two features of political associations that were formed in Kenya between 1919 – 1939? (2mks)
11. Identify two education bodies that were formed among the Agikuyu during the colonial period. (2mks)
12. Give two objectives of Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU). (2mks)
13. Name any two women warriors who were involved in the Mau Mau movement? (2mks)
14. Identify the parliamentary symbols of authority. (1mk)
15. Give the main reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
16. Mention two units that makes up the National Police Service in Kenya. (2mks)
17. State the main function of the attorney General in Kenya. (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from the is section in the answer booklet provided**

18. (a) Give THREE causes of the migration of the Plain Nilotes in the pre-colonial period. (3mks)
- (b) Describe SIX effects of the migration and settlement of the Nilotes in the pre-colonial period. (12mks)
19. (a) Identify THREE reasons why the Portuguese were interested in the East African Coast by 16<sup>th</sup> Century. (3mks)
- (b) Explain SIX causes of Portuguese decline in the East African Coast. (12mks)
20. (a) Give THREE causes of Nandi resistance to the British rule. (3mks)
- (b) Explain SIX reasons why the Nandi resisted for so long to British rule. (12mks)
21. (a) Identify THREE pillars of the Nyayo Philosophy. (3mks)
- (b) Describe SIX challenges faced by by Moi from 1978-2002. (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

22. (a) Give THREE functions of the Speaker in the National Assembly. (3mks)
- (b) Describe the process of Law making in Kenya. (12mks)
- 23 (a) Identify FIVE elements of good citizenship (5mks)
- (b) Explain FIVE rights of arrested persons provided for by the Kenyan Constitution. (10mks)
- 24 (a) Identify FIVE sources of public revenue in Kenya. (5mks)
- (b) Discuss FIVE challenges facing the government of Kenya in her efforts of raising revenue. (10mks)