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**University Examinations 2015/2016**

THIRD YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE MATHAMTICS AND COMPUTER, AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

**SMA 2321 : NUMERICAL ANALYSIS I**

**DATE: November, 2015 TIME: HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:** *Answer questions* ***one Compulsory*** *and any other* ***two*** *questions*

**QUESTION ONE - (30 MARKS)**

1. (i) If x = and the approximate value of x to 3 decimal places is 0.889. Show that

EA = 0.0005. (3 Marks)

(ii) How many digit will you take in evaluating the square-root of thirty so that the error you make is less than 0.1% (3 Marks0

1. Convert into its corresponding octal form. (4 Marks)
2. By using an iterative method to 2 decimal places, find the root of the equation given that the root lies near 1. (4 Marks)
3. By applying the Newton- Raphson formula twice, find the cube-root of twelve(4 Marks)
4. Find , given that =1, =1=21 , =28 and =29 (4 Marks)
5. By using the method of synthetic division, express f(x) = , in terms of factorial polynomials. (4 Marks)
6. Find f(0.4), if f(0.3)= 0.61, f(0.5) = 0.69 and f(0.6) = 0.72 (4 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

1. State the number of significant figures in each of the following numbers;
2. 7.00 (1 Mark)
3. 6900 (1 Mark)
4. (i) If the absolute error of the approximate number 11.2461 is 2.5 x , state the num**b**er of significant figures in the number. (2 Marks)

(ii) If 3.14 is used instead of , find the percentage error. (3 Marks)

1. Given that u = , and denote the errors in x, y and z respectively such that x = y = z=1 and Find the maximum error in u

(3 Marks)

1. Find by Newton’s method the root of the equation = 4x, which is approximately 2, correct to 3d.p (5 Marks)
2. Solve the equation x tanx = -1 by Regular-falsi method starting with 2.5 and 3.0 as the initial approximation to the root. (5 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

1. (i) Show that (3 Marks0

(ii) Find the 1st term of the series whose second term and subsequent terms are 8,3,0,-1,… (3 Marks)

1. Using the successive bisection method, find a root of the equation that lies between 1 and 2 to 3 decimal places. (10 Marks)
2. A second degree polynomial passes through the points (1, -1) , (2 ,-1), (3, -1) , (4,5). Find the polynomial. (4 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

1. From the following table, find and

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| x | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.1 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.30 |
| y | 1.00000 | 1.02470 | 1.04881 | 1.07238 | 1.09544 | 1.11803 | 1.14017 |

1. From the following table find x correct to 2dp for which y is maximum and find the corresponding values of y

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| x | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| y | 0.9320 | 0.9636 | 0.9855 | 0.9975 | 0.9996 |

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

1. By taking seven ordinates, Evaluate  using Simpsons rule. (6 Marks)
2. Calculate , correct to 4 decimal place. (6 Marks)
3. Evaluate  (4 Marks)
4. The following is a table of a polynomial degree 5. It is known that is an error. Correct the error. (5 Marks)