



MASENO UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY
WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

CITY CAMPUS-REGULAR

ACS 413: VICTIMS AND VICTIMOLOGY

Date: 26th April, 2016

Time: 2.00 - 4.00 pm

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer ANY THREE questions.



ACS 413: VICTIMS AND VICTIMOLOGY

KISUMU CITY CAMPUS

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER (REGULAR PROGRAMME)

Answer any THREE questions

1. a) Evaluate national crime victimization surveys in Kenya. (15 marks)
b) Explain any FOUR situational characteristics that influence who becomes a victim of crime. (8.3 marks)
2. Analyze the sources of secondary victimization and their impact on crime victims. (23.3 marks)
3. Using the 2007 post-election violence experience in Kenya, examine the patterns of victimization. (23.3 marks)
4. With reference to victim precipitation theories, explain how victimization occurs in intimate partner violence. (23.3 marks)
5. Discuss measures that have been put in place to protect the rights of crime victims in Kenya. (23.3 marks)
6. Citing relevant examples, explain why the rights of crime victims in the criminal justice system have been ignored in most African countries. (23.3 marks)