

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.

- 1** Name the five types of soil surveys carried out in Kenya. For each state the purpose, scale and the methods used in the survey.
- 2** Name and outline the major characteristics of the soils in the Volcanic mountain catenas in Kenya.
- 3.** Name the type and main characteristics of the soils found in the following parts of Kenya. For each soil state the constituent diagnostic horizons and diagnostic properties.
 - i.** Athi-Kapiti Plains
 - ii.** Laikipia Plateau
 - iii.** Kajiado County
 - iv.** Marsabit county
- 4.** Describe the main characteristics and the distribution of the major soils in the Kenyan Rift Valley