SHINERS STAR TRIAL KCSE JOINT EXAM

**311//2**

**HISTORY AND**

**GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**Sep 29th 2018**

**21/2**

**THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL**

**Kenya certificate of secondary education**

**History and government**

**Instructions to candidates**

*(a) This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections; A,* ***B*** *and* ***C.***

*(b) Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A***, ***three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section* ***C.***

*(c) Answers to* ***all*** *the questions* ***must be*** *written in the answer booklet provided.*

*(d)* ***This paper consists of 4 printed pages.***

*(e)* ***Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.***

*(f)* ***Candidates should answer the questions in English.***

Answer all the question in this section

1. Identify two divisions of history. (2mks)
2. State one theory that explains how early agriculture developed (1mk)
3. Identify two methods of irrigation used in ancient Egypt (2mks)
4. Give two features of the Roman roads by 300AO (2mks)
5. State one advantages of horn blowing as a means of communication during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
6. Identify two ways on how metals spread in Africa. (2mks)
7. Name one house of parliament in india. (1mk)
8. Give two members of triple entente. (2mks)
9. Name two provinces lost by france to Germany. (2mks)
10. Identify the main source of industrial energy in Europe during the 18th century (1mk)
11. State one way in which members of Non- Aligned movement maintain neutrality in world affairs (1mk)
12. Identify the immediate cause of the first world war (1mks)
13. State the maximum number of years a us president is allowed to serve (1mk)
14. Identify any two continents’ involved in the triangular trade (2mks)
15. Give two methods used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa (2mks)
16. State the main obstacle to education in African (1mk)
17. State one body that conduct election in USA. (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

*Answer any* ***three*** *questions from this section in the booklet provided.*

1. a. Give five challenges faced by trans-saharan trades. (5mks)

b. Explain the factors that led to decline of transharan trade. (10mks)

19. a. Give Five factors that led to the Agrarian Revolution in Britain (5mks)

 b. Explain Effects of Agrarian Revolution in Britain (10mks)

20. a.Identify five forms of print media used in communication (5mks)

 b. Explain five Negative effects of telecommunication in society (10mks)

21. a. Give five factors that led to samori toures downfall (5mks)

 b. Explain five factors that anabled samori toure to resist for long (10mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

 *Answer any* ***two*** *questions from this section in the booklet provided.*

22. Identify tree reasons why the Allies won the war (3mks)

 b. Explain six causes of the cold war (12mks)

23.a. state three roles of the Indian president (3mks)

 b. Explain six powers and functions of the president of the USA (12mks)

24. a State three challenges’ facing ujamaa in Tanzania (3mks)

 b. Explain six Economic challenges which were experienced in the Democratic

 Republic of Congo at independence (12mks)