**MOUNT KENYA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY AND TECHNOLOGY**

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**

**UNIT CODE :BEP2201**

**UNIT TITLE:GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING IN EDUCATION**

**TIME:2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.**

1.a)Define the following terms. (4 marks)

 i) Minimal prompts

 ii)Counseling .

 b)Explain two advantages of group counseling . (4 marks)

 c)Describe three characteristics of a good counseling relationship. (6 marks)

 d)Explain the structure of personality according to Freud Theory. (6 marks)

 e) Give four areas of counseling in schools. (4 marks)

 f) Explain three importances of life skills. (6 marks)

2.Describe ten guidance and counseling needs of adolencents. (20 marks)

3. a)Explain four challenges of teacher counselors. (8 marks)

 b) Describe six stages of counseling process. (12 marks)

4.Parents have a vital role to play in guidance and counseling .Justify (20 marks)

5. a)Explain the significance of guidance and counseling to a teacher . (10 marks)

 b)Explain five ethical issues in counseling. (10 marks)