**Mount Kenya University**

 UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2018/2019

 ***SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES***

 ***DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES***

 ***ALL BACHELORS***

 ***REGULAR***

***UNIT CODE:BUCU 003. UNIT TITLE:DEVELOPMENT STUDIES***

***Mon 10th December, 2018 2:00PM. MAIN EXAM TIME :2HOURS***

***INSTRUCTIONS:***

***ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS***

1. ***a)Explain the following terms as used in development studies.***

***I)Underdevelopment. (2 Marks)***

***ii)Gross domestic product(GDP) (2 Marks)***

***ii)Gender mainstreaming. (2 Marks)***

***iv) Urbanization. (2 Marks)***

***v)Affirmative action. (2 Marks***

***Vi)Human Social development. (2 Marks)***

***b)Explain five measures of economic growth. (10 Marks)***

***c)Explain the role played by urbanization in African development. (8 Marks)***

***2. Citing examples give any five challenges hindering social development in Africa.(20 marks)***

***3.Citing relevant examples discuss the impact of politics in African development. (20 marks)***

***4. a)Distinguish between economic integration and social integration. (6 Marks***

 ***b)Explain the role played by foreign aid in a developing country. (12 Marks)***

***c)What is population and development? ( 4 Marks)***

***5. a)Citing relevant examples Explain why understanding gender is important to development process. (20 Marks)***

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