



UNIVERSITY OF EMBU

2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY

HSM 122: INDIGENOUS AND MODERN CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS

DATE: APRIL 9, 2018

TIME: 11:00AM-1:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question ONE and ANY Other TWO Questions.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the term criminal justice system and criminal justice process (5 marks)
- b) Discuss the roles of criminal justice system in Kenya (5 marks)
- c) Discuss the causes of corruption in the police as a unit in the criminal justice systems (5 marks)
- d) What are the solutions to the causes of corruption in the police identified above (5 marks)
- e) Differentiate between probation and parole and state the roles of each (5 marks)
- f) Discuss five reforms in the Criminal Justice System in Kenya (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the challenges facing the Criminal Justice System in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the solutions to the above challenges (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Using clear and relevant example discuss the Formal Criminal Justice Process in Kenya (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between Crime Control Perspective and Due Process Perspective of the criminal justice system (10 marks)
- b) Briefly, trace the historical development of criminal justice system in Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the roles of the following players in the Criminal Justice Process
- i) Lawyers (10 marks)
 - ii) Prosecution (5 marks)
 - iii) Prisons (5 marks)

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