



## **UNIVERSITY OF EMBU**

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**2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**SCHOOL BASED**

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
(ARTS)**

**CCS 010: HIV & AIDS**

**DATE: APRIL 10, 2018**

**TIME: 8:30-10:30AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Answer Question ONE and ANY Other TWO Questions.**

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**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Recent study has shown that marriages and regular unions are at a higher risk of HIV/AIDS spread. In your own view what should be done to ensure that the married couples protect themselves and their children from HIV/AIDS (5 marks)
- b) Home based care is a management strategy for people living with HIV/AIDS
  - i) Discuss 4 components of a home based care. (4 marks)
  - ii) Explain 4 advantages of an organized home based care (4 marks)
  - iii) Explain 2 disadvantages of an organized home based care (2 marks)
- c) During the University of Embu awareness week you tested positive. Explain the measures you would undertake to ensure that you continue to live long despite the infection (5 marks)
- d) Explain some myths on sexuality and link them to the rapid spread of HIV and AIDS. (5 marks)
- e) Discuss special circumstances under which Antiretroviral drugs can be given. (5 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Discuss major theories expounding on the origin of HIV. (20 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

a) Explain vertical transmission of HIV/AIDS. (2 marks)

b) Discuss the preventive measures of vertical transmission (18 marks)

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**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Women are at a higher risk of acquiring HIV infection than men. Explain the factors responsible for this gender disparity and show how these can be effectively tackled (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Differentiate between HIV& AIDS, explaining the progression of HIV infection to AIDS (20 marks)

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