

# **UNIVERSITY OF EMBU**

## 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

#### SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

#### SCHOOL-BASED

# FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

#### CLL 507: APPLIED LINGUISTICS

DATE: APRIL 9, 2018

TIME: 2:00-5:00PM

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

Answer Question ONE and ANY Other TWO Questions.

#### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

a) What are communicative strategies and how do they help a speaker? (5 marks)

b) Discuss three main forces in the speech act theory by Austin (1967) (5 marks)

c) Explain the relationship between politeness and illocution (5 marks)

d) Identify two tools of research that can be used for applied linguistic research (5 marks)

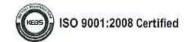
e) Explain inter-language (5 marks)

f) What is error analysis (5 marks)

#### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Examine standardization showing its possible results in a given language

(20 marks)



# QUESTION THREE (20MARKS)

Discuss the four sequential stages of language production

(20 marks)

# QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Explain learning strategies and how they can be usefully applied to language learning

(20 marks)

# **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss how one can appropriately examine cohesion in the analysis of discourse

(20 marks)

---END---