

# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

### **REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS** 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

#### THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

## SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT BACHELOR OF PARKS, RECREATION AND

### LEISURE MANAGEMENT (PRLM)

### **COURSE CODE: RLM 3109**

#### **COURSE TITLE: RECREATION POLICY MAKING**

DATE: 13<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER 2018

TIME: 1430 -1630 HOURS

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer ALL questions in section A and any other THREE in section B.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

#### SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (25 MARKS)

1. Define the word success in relation to role of the agency in policy formation process according to Clarke & McCool (3marks)

2. Identify the critical elements of a "successful agency" (6marks)

3. Briefly describe the steps in policy formation process in recreation (7marks)

4. Explain the importance of individuals and random events on policies affecting recreation (5marks)

5. Explain both the traditional and the changing role of the agency (organization) in the policy formation process (6marks)

6. Describe the meaning of "public participation" and "cooperative resource management" it is implications in terms of resource-based recreation management (6marks)

#### **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (45 MARKS)**

7. Discuss the linkages between policy, planning and management (15marks)

8. Using examples, discuss the actors in recreation policy formulation (15marks)

9. Discuss the role of public participation in policy formation (15marks)

10. Citing relevant examples, discuss the power and its influence on policy in recreation (15marks)

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