



# MASENO UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019

### FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION WITH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

#### MAIN CAMPUS

#### ESE 404: DISABILITY, SOCIETY AND COMMUNITY BASED REHABILITATION

Date: 2<sup>nd</sup> April, 2019

Time: 8.30 - 11.30 am

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#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question ONE and any other THREE questions



1. (a) Identify five principles that are essential for community organization  
(5marks)
  - (b) Distinguish between the terms collaboration and networking as used in community development.  
(2marks)
  - (c) Highlight five challenges of using the medical model of Community Based Rehabilitation in poor developing countries.  
(5marks)
  - (d) Describe three areas of need where communities in Kenya could intensify advocacy activities for persons with disability.  
(6marks)
  - (e) Highlight five internal causes of misunderstandings in organizations for persons with disabilities.  
(5marks)
  - (f) Identify two advantages of developing a good project proposal for a community based project.  
(2marks)
2. Discuss five ways in which a community based rehabilitation project could be sustained beyond the donor funding time frame.  
(15marks)
  3. Describe five broad objectives of community based rehabilitation in the context of prevailing developments in Kenya.  
(15marks)
  4. Explain five factors that contribute to social exclusion of persons with disabilities in developing countries.  
(15marks)
  5. Analyze five programs that a local community could initiate to promote the move towards economic independence for groups of persons with disabilities.  
(15marks)
  6. Analyze five factors that a Community Based Rehabilitation worker takes into consideration when developing a proposal for an economic empowerment project for persons with disabilities.  
(15marks)