MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

BACHELOR OF PARKS, RECREATION AND LEISURE MANAGEMENT (PRLM)

COURSE CODE: RLM 3109

COURSE TITLE: RECREATION POLICY MAKING

DATE: 13TH DECEMBER 2018   TIME: 1430 -1630 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (25 MARKS)

1. Define the word success in relation to role of the agency in policy formation process according to Clarke & McCool **(3marks)**

2. Identify the critical elements of a "successful agency" **(6marks)**

3. Briefly describe the steps in policy formation process in recreation **(7marks)**

4. Explain the importance of individuals and random events on policies affecting recreation **(5marks)**

5. Explain both the traditional and the changing role of the agency (organization) in the policy formation process **(6marks)**

6. Describe the meaning of "public participation" and "cooperative resource management" it is implications in terms of resource-based recreation management **(6marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (45 MARKS)

7. Discuss the linkages between policy, planning and management (**15marks)**

8. Using examples, discuss the actors in recreation policy formulation (**15marks)**

9. Discuss the role of public participation in policy formation **(15marks)**

10. Citing relevant examples, discuss the power and its influence on policy in recreation **(15marks)**

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