



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODONGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCE**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY
HEALTH**

1st YEAR 1st SEMESTER 2018/2019

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HDC 1113

COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: STREAM xxxx

DATE: xxxxxx EXAM SESSION: xxxx

TIME: xxxxxx HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A Answer all questions in this section

(30 marks)

1. What is the difference between
 - Community Diagnosis and community needs assesment
 - Community health and population health
 - Primary and secondary methods of Prevention

(6 marks)
2. Discuss three cultural issues that affect the health of an individual in a community

(3 marks)
3. Describe three characteristics of a community

(3 marks)
4. State any three factors leading to a successful community action

(3 marks)
5. Briefly explain why most community health programs fail

(3 marks)
6. List any three tool used for evaluation

(3marks)
7. List the goals of prevention

(3 marks)
8. Give three influences on the environment that determine the type of infections

(3marks)
9. State three importance of conducting a community needs assessment

(3 marks)

SECTION B|: Answer any two Questions (30 Marks)

1. Discuss any five determinants of health giving examples of how each influence the health of an individual and community.

(15 marks)
2. a. Discuss any three factors affecting the preventable causes of disease giving examples in each.

(10 marks)

b. Name five causes of preventable diseases in developing world

(5 marks)
3. a. Community Based Health Care are important in the expansion and health care access services .Discuss the mode of interventions you would use to ensure that most people are covered and infectious diseases are eliminated or prevented

(10 marks)

b. Explain any five obstacles of community participation

(5 marks)

4. Discuss the difference between communicable and Non communicable diseases giving examples (15 marks)